

# 40th ANNUAL CALIFORNIA MISSIONS AND PRESIDIOS CONFERENCE

*Presented virtually by California Missions Foundation*

**February 17-18, 2023**

*“Mission San Francisco Solano 200 Years”*



## **Welcome to the California Missions Foundation third virtual California Missions and Presidios Conference**

On behalf of the CMF Board of Directors, welcome to the 40th Annual California Missions and Presidios Conference presented virtually by California Missions Foundation. This is the third time that our annual conference is being held virtually. The California Missions Studies Association (CMSA) began this Conference in 1984 and merged with CMF in 2015. The conference was started by a dedicated group of mission enthusiasts and historians concerned with ensuring our Missions and related historical sites would be preserved accurately. The group also promoted historical research, scholarship, and education. CMF is proud to continue this important work. Over the years, the Conference has drawn many outstanding scholarly papers, wonderful keynote addresses, fascinating tours and has provided a chance for networking and camaraderie. In 2023, we will host both a virtual session on February 17-18 and an in-person event at Mission San Francisco Solano on October 21. We will also be honoring several individuals for their outstanding work in the areas of scholarship, research, and preservation. CMF would like to take a moment to thank everyone who has worked so hard to organize this great event. Our gratitude extends to all of you. Thank you for being a part of this virtual Conference and the fall tour at Mission Sonoma.

### **CMF BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

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Secretary: Ione R. Stiegler, FAIA

**Directors** Damian Bacich, Theresa Brunner, Stephen J. Farneth, FAIA, Luis A. Gonzalez,  
Dr. Robert Hoover

**CMF Staff** Executive Director: David A. Bolton

## A SPECIAL THANK YOU TO OUR CMF SUPPORTER'S CIRCLE

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Madelon Palma (deceased), Miriam Michaelis, Stephen T. Hearst, Richard Berti, Christine Waldor, John W. Houghton, Jr., Rick Oshay, Anthony Da Vigo, Melvin Duke, William Burton, Daniel Krieger, Terri Cripps, Ed and Mary Hall, Stephen J. Farneth, Edith Piness, William Schlotthauer, Elizabeth Friebe, Emmett O'Boyle

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## KEYNOTE ADDRESS

***"Near Civil War in the Interior: 1815 as Turning Point in Status of Mission Indians"***

### DR. MARIE CHRISTINE DUGGAN



Marie Christine Duggan has a PhD in economics and teaches business management at Keene State College in the University of New Hampshire System. She is writing a book on commercial actors in the history of the Californias, 1680-1830. She is the author of "From Bourbon Reform to Open Markets in California, 1801-1821", *Journal of Evolutionary Studies in Business*, 2023, Volume 8, No. 1 and "*Las redes de comercio de contrabando en el Golfo de California entre 1665 y 1701 como motora de la expansión jesuita*" ("Contraband Trade Networks in the Gulf of California, 1665-1701: Driver of Jesuit Expansion") in Guillermina del Valle Pavón (editor), *Contrabando, redes de negocios y corrupción en Hispanoamérica, siglos XVII-XIX*, México, Instituto Dr. José María Luis Mora, forthcoming in 2023. In 2016, she published *Beyond Slavery: The Institutional Status of Mission Indians* in *Franciscans and American Indians in Pan-Borderlands Perspective: Adaptation, Negotiation, Resistance*. She is the 2017 recipient of the Norman Neuerberg Award from the California Missions Foundation.

# 2023 CALIFORNIA MISSIONS AND PRESIDIOS CONFERENCE EVENTS

*Presented virtually by California Missions Foundation*

**Friday, February 17, 2023**

***“San Francisco Solano 200 Years”***

- 2:00 p.m. Opening Session - Paper Presenters: Russell Skowronek and Margaret Graham, Anthony Ray, Paul Chace, Martha Ann Francisca Vallejo McGettigan  
Michael H. Imwalle, CMF Board Chairman - Moderator
- 4:00 p.m. Mission Preservation Panel – Restoring a California Mission: Mission San Gabriel  
Ione Stiegler, FAIA, CMF Board Member and Historical Architect – Moderator  
Terri Huerta, Mission Director of Development and Communications – Panelist  
Jill Short, Archdiocesan Construction Consultant – Panelist  
Melvyn Green, Structural Engineer – Panelist  
Rosa Lowinger, Conservationist – Panelist  
Kaitlin Drisko, Historic Architect – Panelist  
Robert Knight, Historic Architect – Panelist
- 5:00 p.m. CMF Welcome: Chairman Michael H. Imwalle and Executive Director David Bolton host the 2023 CMF Annual Meeting, with a video tour of Mission San Francisco Solano and Annual CMF Awards  
Michael H. Imwalle, CMF Chairman  
David A. Bolton, CMF Executive Director  
CMF AWARDS:  
Norman Neuerburg Award: Dr. Lee Panich  
Edna Kimbro Award: Charlene Duvall  
2022 Lifetime Achievement Award: Dr. Robert Hoover and Dr. Daniel Krieger  
2023 Lifetime Achievement Award: Fray Francisco Morales
- 6:00 p.m. Dr. Marie Christine Duggan – Keynote Address  
*“Near Civil War in the Interior: 1815 as Turning Point in Status of Mission Indians”*

**Saturday, February 18, 2023**

***“Mission San Francisco Solano 200 Years”***

- 8:30 a.m. Session I Paper Presenters: Glenn Farris, Robert Jackson, Damian Bacich,
- 10:00 a.m. Break 15 minutes
- 10:15 a.m. Session II Paper Presenters: Jarrell Jackman, Peter Meyerhof, David Rickman and Alex La Pierre, Sandy Brown
- 12:00 p.m. Break 15 minutes

- 12:15 p.m. Special Lunch Presentation: Rose Marie Beebe and Robert Senkewicz
- 1:00 p.m. Session III Presenters: Vincent Medina, Michael H. Imwalle, April Farnham
- 2:30 p.m. Session IV Paper Presenters: John Johnson, Ruben Mendoza, David Rex Galindo, Debbie Jewell

## **2023 CMF NORMAN NEUERBURG AWARD RECIPIENT DR. LEE PANICH**



Lee Panich is an Associate Professor of Anthropology at Santa Clara University where he has worked since 2010. He has a PhD in Anthropology from the University of California at Berkeley with a BA in Anthropology from Brown University. He is currently the Chair of the Department of Anthropology at Santa Clara University. He has published countless books, articles, and peer-reviewed journal articles and well as chapters in peer-reviewed books. He also published articles in the California Missions Foundation Boletín Journal and was a board member of the California Missions Foundation from 2014-2016. In addition to more than 40 academic articles and book chapters, Lee is the author of *Narratives of Persistence: Indigenous Negotiations of Colonialism in Alta and Baja California* (2020) and co-editor of *Indigenous Landscapes and Spanish Missions: New Perspectives from Archaeology and Ethnohistory* (2014).

## **2023 CMF EDNA KIMRBO AWARD RECIPIENT CHARLENE DUVALL**



Charlene Duval has been actively involved in the study of California history, architecture, and archaeology for 48 years, with Central California as her primary area of expertise. She is a partner and the principal historian for Archives & Architecture. Now mostly retired, she managed and conducted intensive historical investigations as a part of her public history work. Since 1999, she has been the historian and Executive Secretary of the Sourisseau Academy for State and Local History at San Jose State University. Her friendship with Edna Kimbro began in 1975 and in the late 1990s, she assisted Edna with her quest to save her Castro Adobe in Watsonville, which had been severely damaged in the 1989 Earthquake.

## **2023 LIFETIME ACHIEVEMENT AWARD RECIPIENT FRAY FRANCISCO MORALES, O.F.M.**



Francisco Morales was born in Mexico City. He received his MA and PhD at the Catholic University of America in Washington, D.C. He has published countless books, lectured at a variety of Universities and received a distinguished Alumnus Award from the Department of History at the Catholic University of America. He is also a fellow of the Academy of American Franciscan History. He has lectured at the Pontifical University in Salamanca, Spain and was advisor for the Franciscan General Chapter in San Diego.

## 2022 KNOX MELLON LIFETIME ACHIEVEMENT AWARD RECIPIENT

### DR. DANIEL E. KRIEGER



Dan Krieger is Professor of History Emeritus at Cal Poly State University, San Luis Obispo. Since 1984, he has written a history column for the *San Luis Obispo County Tribune* (McClatchy). He has chaired the Historic Resources Committee at Mission San Luis Obispo and created the first Docent Education Program at that Mission in 1987. He is a past President of the California Missions Foundation.

### DR. ROBERT L. HOOVER



Robert L. Hoover received his B.A., M.A., and Ph.D. degrees in anthropology from the University of California, Berkeley, with a specialty in California archaeology. He has taught at Stanford University and was a professor at California Polytechnic State University from 1970 until his retirement in 1998. Since 1976, he has specialized in Spanish colonial archaeology, serving continuously as director of the Archaeological Field school at Mission San Antonio for over 30 years and training over 500 students. Dr. Hoover has also excavated at Missions Santa Inés, La Purísima, Santa Barbara, San Miguel, San Luis Obispo, and for nine years at the Presidio of Santa Barbara. He is a recipient of the Award of distinction from the California Council for the Promotion of History and has received the Norman Neuerburg and Fermin Lasuen Awards from the California Mission Studies Association.

Dr. Hoover was a member of the State Historical Resources Commission for 18 years, from 1984-2002, serving three administrations. During that time, he was instrumental in implementing the California Register of Historic Resources through the Office of Administrative Law and establishing an additional Archaeological Information Center in Humboldt and Del Norte Counties operated by the Yurok tribe. He is Past President of the California Mission Studies Association and the Santa Barbara Trust for Historic Preservation and has published on prehistoric and historic archaeology of California in English, German, Spanish, and Portuguese. Hoover has completed nearly 1,000 projects for Federal, State, and local governments and for private entities. He has served as a member of numerous other local, state, national, and international organizations, including being elected a Fellow of the Royal Anthropological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland, the board of the Santa Barbara Mission Archive-Library, and the California Mission Foundation.

# CMF AWARD HISTORY

## **NORMAN NEUERBURG AWARD RECIPIENTS (2000-2022)**

2000 John R. Johnson	2011 Jack Williams
2001 Jarrell C. Jackman	2012 Kent Lightfoot
2002 Harry W. Crosby	2013 Mike Imwalle
2003 Edna E. Kimbro	2014 Glenn Farris
2004 Dr. Robert L. Hoover	2015 Russell Skowronek
2005 Doyce D. Nunis, Jr.	2016 Ruben G. Mendoza
2006 Rose Marie Beebe	2017 Marie Christine Duggan
2006 Robert Senkewicz	2018 Dr. Iris Engstrand
2007 Randall Milliken	2018 Brian Kelly
2008 Bernard "Bunny" Fontana	2019 Richard Carrico
2009 Alan K. Brown	2020 Alan Kemp
2010 Knox Mellon	2021 Dr. Steven W. Hackel
	2022 Dr. Robert H. Jackson
	2023 Dr. Lee Panich



Norman Neuerburg and Edna Kimbro

## **EDNA KIMBRO AWARD RECIPIENTS (2006-2022)**

2006 Kenneth Pauley	2014 Dan Krieger
2007 Kristina Foss	2015 Elisabeth Waldo
2008 Julia Costello	2016 David A. Bolton
2009 Laurence K. Gould, Jr.	2017 Milford Wayne Donaldson
2010 Craig Russell	2018 Theresa Brunner
2011 Helen Nelson	2019 Carol Kenyon
2012 Bill Fairbanks	2020 Mary Susa
2013 Janet Bartel	2021 Andrew Galvan
	2022 Martha McGettigan
	2023 Charlene Duvall

## **CHAIRMAN'S AWARD RECIPIENTS (2012-2022)**

2012 Betty Goerke	2018 Derek and Valerie Sanders
2012 Stephen T. Hearst & Hearst Family	2018 Mechelle Lawrence-Adams
2013 Mary Louise Days	2019 Docents, Mission San Juan Capistrano
2013 Jeremy Hass	2019 Ignacio Felix Cota
2014 John Warren	2019 Rose Marie Beebe, Robert Senkewicz
2015 Michael R. Hardwick	2020 Docents, Carmel Mission
2016 Philip Hudner	2021 Fr. John Molyneux and Terri Huerta
2016 Jarrell C. Jackman	2021 Julia Bogany (deceased)
2017 Sheila Benedict	2022 Docents, Mission San Luis Obispo
2017 Field Foundation	2022 Robert Powers
2017 Edee Piness	

## **CMF KNOX MELLON LIFETIME ACHIEVEMENT AWARD RECIPIENTS (2020-2022)**

2020 Dr. Knox Mellon	2022 Dr. Daniel E. Krieger
2021 Zella and Hernan Ibañez	2022 Dr. Robert L. Hoover
	2023 Fray Francisco Morales

# 2023 CALIFORNIA MISSIONS AND PRESIDIOS CONFERENCE PAPERS

*Presented virtually by California Missions Foundation*

## **“MISSION SAN FRANCISCO SOLANO 200 YEARS”**

### **Friday, February 17, 2023**

#### **OPENING SESSION – Moderator: Michael H. Imwalle, CMF Chairman**

- 2:00 p.m. Russell Skowronek and Margaret Graham, *Salud! Drink and Foodways of Alta California*  
2:30 p.m. Anthony Ray, *The Higueras*  
3:00 p.m. Paul Chace, *Los Angeles, California’s Capitol: Cultures, Conflicts, Chaos and Capitulations – The Last Moments of the Missions*  
3:30 p.m. Martha Ann Francisca Vallejo McGettigan, *Sonoma – Sonoma So Fair! A Special Look at the Sonoma Wines and Winemaking of Mariano Guadalupe Vallejo*

### **Saturday, February 18, 2023**

#### **SESSION I: A Morning Focus on Historic Sonoma – Moderator: Russell Skowronek**

- 8:30 a.m. Glenn Farris, *Archaeology in the Corral of the Sonoma Barracks and the Casa Grande of Mariano Vallejo*  
9:00 a.m. Robert Jackson, *The Mapping of Northern Alta California*  
9:30 a.m. Damian Bacich, *Gabriel Moraga and the North Bay*  
10:00 a.m. Break

#### **SESSION II: Moderator: Robert Jackson**

- 10:15 a.m. Jarrell Jackman, *Santa Barbara’s Royal Presidio: The Rise, Fall and Rebirth of Spain’s Last Adobe Fortress*  
10:30 a.m. Peter Meyerhof, *Attempts to Build a Mission north of Sonoma after 1834*  
11:00 a.m. David Rickman and Alex La Pierre, *Accoutred in a Panoply of Leather: Reconstructing the Cuera*  
11:30 a.m. Sandy Brown, *The California Mission Trail: America’s New Camino de Santiago?*  
12:00 p.m. Break  
12:15 p.m. **SPECIAL LUNCH HOUR PRESENTATION:** Rose Marie Beebe and Robert Senkewicz, *The Yankees, Señor General, Are Not Like Us: Mariano Guadalupe Vallejo and his History of Alta California*

#### **SESSION III: Food and Wine Along the Mission Trail – Moderator: Glenn Farris**

- 1:00 p.m. Vincent Medina, *Café Ohlone: Indigenous Cuisine*  
1:30 p.m. Michael Imwalle, *Historic Vines*  
2:00 p.m. April Farnham, *Mariano G. Vallejo’s Vineyards and Their Legacy*

#### **SESSION IV: Moderator: Damian Bacich**

- 2:30 p.m. John Johnson, *The Chumash Community at Saticoy in Post-Mission Times*  
3:00 p.m. Ruben Mendoza, *Missions, Presidios and Pueblos - 1850-1990: The Hathaway Collection of Early CA Photography*  
3:30 p.m. David Rex Galindo, *Southern California Indigenous Peoples and Authorship in Fray Jerónimo Boscana’s Writings*  
4:00 p.m. Debbie Jewell, *Mission San Antonio Water System*